

## Addiction

Studies and statistics – Which support disease model and which do not?

Put an F next to studies and statistics that you think are FOR the disease model of addiction.

Put an A next to studies and statistics that you think are AGAINST the disease model of addiction.

1. \_\_\_\_ Following 27 cocaine users over 11 years. At the end of the 11 years, only 1 is using regularly. 11 used daily at one point but do not any longer.
2. \_\_\_\_ Most hospital patients stop using morphine once the pain is gone.
3. \_\_\_\_ In a cage, a Rat will press a lever to receive brain stimulation in the brain's reward center. They will press 6000 times an hour to continuously receive this stimulation.
4. \_\_\_\_ 90% of Vietnam Veterans addicted to heroin stop using when they return to the United States.
5. \_\_\_\_ A caged rat will choose cocaine over food until they starve to death.
6. \_\_\_\_ A rat will cross an electrical field that gives severe shocks to its paws to get drugs.
7. \_\_\_\_ 95% of cocaine users use less than once a month.
8. \_\_\_\_ Only 1 in 100 Americans who have used crack cocaine become regular users.